

Math 107

Spring 2017

Lecture 9

Find two consecutive odd integers such that 3 times the smallest one is equal to 36 more than the largest one.

x & $x+2$

$$3 \cdot \text{Smallest} = \text{Largest} + 36$$

$$3x = (x+2) + 36$$

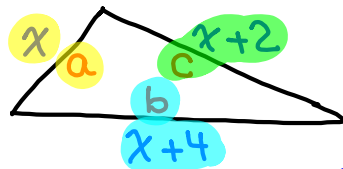
19 & 21

$$3x - x = 38$$

$$2x = 38$$

$$x = \frac{38}{2} \quad \boxed{x = 19}$$

A triangle has a perimeter of 126 ft. Three sides are three consecutive even integers. find the largest side.



$$40 + 4 = 44 \text{ ft}$$

$$P = 126$$

$$a + b + c = 126$$

$$x + x + 4 + x + 2 = 126$$

$$3x + 6 = 126$$

$$3x = 126 - 6$$

$$3x = 120$$

$$x = \frac{120}{3} \quad x = 40$$

Linear motion:

$$d = r \cdot t$$

distance rate (speed) time

Ex: 40 mph for 1.5 hrs

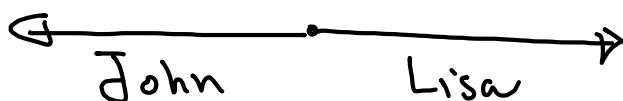
$$d = r \cdot t \quad d = 40(1.5) = 60$$

60 miles

Opposite direction: Add

Same direction: Subtract

John & Lisa left and went in opposite direction

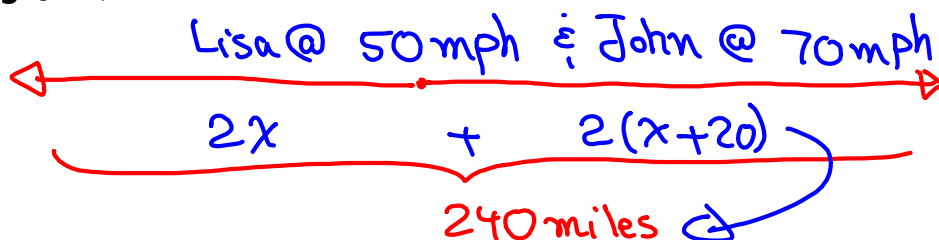


After 2 hrs, they were 240 miles apart.

John was driving 20 mph faster than Lisa.

Find speed for both.

Car.	r	t	= d
John	$x+20$	2	$=2(x+20)$
Lisa	x	2	$=2x$



$$2x + 2(x+20) = 240$$

$$2x + 2x + 40 = 240$$

$$4x + 40 = 240$$

$$4x = 200$$

$$x = \frac{200}{4}$$

$$x = 50$$

Jose headed north, while Maria went South.

Jose was driving 15 mph slower than Maria but had 1 hr head start.

After Maria drove for 2 hrs, they were 305 miles apart. Find speed for both.

Cat.	r	t	= d
Jose	$x-15$	3	$= 3(x-15)$
Maria	x	2	$= 2x$

$3(x-15) + 2x = 305$
 $3x - 45 + 2x = 305$
 $5x = 305 + 45$
 $5x = 350$
 $x = 70$
 70 mph, 55 mph.

Mike drove 295 miles in total.

He drove 1 hr in the mountain, and 4 hrs on HWY.

His speed on HWY was 10 mph faster than 4 times his speed in the mountain.

Find his speed on the HWY.

	r	t	= d
mtn.	x	1	$= x \cdot 1$
HWY	$4x + 10$	4	$= (4x + 10) \cdot 4$

$x + 4(4x + 10) = 295$
 $x + 16x + 40 = 295$
 $17x = 255$
 $x = \frac{255}{17}$
 $x = 15$
 $4(15) + 10 = 60 + 10 = 70$ mph

A bus and a truck left the same rest area at the same time, going same direction.

Truck @ 55 mph, while bus @ 45 mph.

How long does it take before they are 20 miles apart?

	r	t	= d
Truck	55	t	= 55t
Bus	45	t	= 45t

Bus → ← 20 miles → Truck

$55t - 45t = 20$

$10t = 20$

$t = 2$

2 hrs

I have 37 coins.

Dimes & Nickels only.

Dimes is 1 more than twice # Nickels.

How many of each?

$$\text{Dimes} + \text{Nickels} = 37$$

$$2x + 1 + x = 37$$

How much money do I have?

$$3x + 1 = 37$$

$$12 \text{ Nickels} \text{ \& } 25 \text{ Dimes} \quad 3x = 36$$

$$12(5) + 25(10) \quad x = 12$$

$$60 + 250 = 310 \text{ \$ or } \$3.10$$